

FINAL REVISED PROGRAM

(Please note changes from the preliminary printed program)

*Ninth Annual Meeting of the International Association for
Forensic Psychotherapy*

LEARNING FROM VIOLENCE

April 28-April 30, 2000

Pre-Conference Film

April 27, 2000

Presented by

The International Association for Forensic Psychotherapy

Sponsored by

The Boston Psychoanalytic Society and Institute

with

Massachusetts Mental Health Center

A Major Teaching Hospital of Harvard Medical School

and

Three Ripley Street

Course Directors

Peter Fonagy, PhD, James Garbarino, PhD, James Gilligan, MD,

Abraham L. Halpern, MD, and Lawrence E. Lifson, MD

Hyatt-Regency Hotel, Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Pre-Conference Film

Thursday, April 27, 2000

Film Description

8:00 p.m.: Pre-Conference showing of the film classic "M," Fritz Lang's powerful and psychologically perceptive depiction of the motivations behind several forms of violence – pedophilia, child murder, and capital punishment. Made shortly before Hitler's accession to power, the film's deep humanity led to its censorship under Nazism. To be followed by discussion between conference faculty members and the audience.

Chair: James Gilligan

Discussants: Cleo van Velsen and Friedemann Pfafflin

The Ninth Annual Meeting of the International Association for Forensic Psychotherapy

'Learning from Violence'

April 28-30, 2000

Course Description

In recent years psychoanalysts and related mental health professionals have devoted an unprecedented degree of time and attention to the attempt to understand and treat people who engage in violent behavior. Previously regarded by many as untreatable and hence suitable only for punishment from the criminal justice and penal systems, this population – and with it our understanding of the causes and prevention of violence – have begun to benefit from deeper psychoanalytic understanding of personality disorders; shame, narcissism and self-esteem; attachment, empathy, and feelings of responsibility, guilt and remorse; the impact of trauma on psychobiological functioning; self-psychology; object-relations; and the multiple interactions between psyche, soma and society. *The purpose of this course will be to survey and summarize recent research and theory pertaining to the causes, treatment and prevention of violent behavior, particularly as this derives from or is relevant to forensic psychotherapy with violent individuals and groups.*

SCHEDULE

Friday, April 28, 2000

8:00- 9:00am *Registration and Coffee*

9:00- 9:45 **Welcome and Presidential Address**

What Have We Learned about Violence, and What Do We Still Need to Learn?
.....James Gilligan, President of IAFP

PLENARY SESSION I: FEMALE VIOLENCE

Chair: Friedemann Pfafflin

9:45-10:30 From Victim to Victimizer: The Psychotherapy of a Suicidal and Infanticidal Woman.....Estela Welldon

10:30-11:00 *Coffee Break*

11:00-11:45 The Psychology of Female Violence.....Anna Motz

11:45-12:30pm Battered Women Who Kill.....Angela Browne

12:30- 1:30 *Lunch (included with registration fee)*

1:30-3:30 PLENARY SESSION II: YOUTH VIOLENCE

Chair: Bruce Irvine

A Psychoanalytic Perspective on Assessing Violent Children in their Social Context.....Stuart Twemlow

Attachment Patterns in Crime: Implications for Treatment..... Peter Fonagy

Lost Boys: Why Our Sons Turn Violent and How We Can Save Them...James Garbarino

3:30-4:00 *Coffee Break*

4:00-6:00 PLENARY SESSION III: WAR, TRAUMA AND VIOLENCE

Chair: Gwen Adshead

War and Child Abuse as Precursors of PTSD and Violence.....Bessel van der Kolk

Killing: Psychodynamic Sequelae of Combat Experience.....Theodore Nadelson

Children Exposed to War-Related Violence: Protective Factors.....Bennett Simon and Roberta Apfel

6:00-6:30 Mental Health Treatment in the Prisons of Eastern Europe: Replacing the Gulag Archipelago with Humane and Effective Alternatives.....Wiktor Osiatynski

6:30-7:30 *Free Time*

7:30 pm *Dinner at the Hyatt-Regency Hotel (not included with registration, please see registration form)*

Saturday, April 29, 2000

8:00-8:30am *Coffee*

8:30-11:00am PLENARY SESSION IV (A): TEAM APPROACHES TO VIOLENCE PREVENTION

Chair: Christopher Cordess

Pathways to Juvenile Offending: Some Clinical Perspectives
.....Steven Marans, Myriam Birkman and Steven Berkowitz

Violence Prevention Programs in the San Francisco Jails
.....Sunny Schwartz, Hamish Sinclair and Ruth Morgan

9:00-11:30am PLENARY SESSION IV (B): AGGRESSION IN INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS

Aggression in Individuals and Groups: Modes of Modulation, Organization and Disorganization: The Influence of the Family, and the Role of Authority and Discipline.....Otto Kernberg. Discussant: James Herzog

N.B.: This session will be held at the Boston Psychoanalytic Society and Institute, Inc., 5 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston (Shuttle service provided, please see registration desk)

11:00-11:30 *Coffee Break*

WORKSHOP SELECTIONS

Please choose one Workshop for each Time Period

Saturday, April 29: 11:30-1:00pm

WORKSHOPS I (please see registration form for options)

Workshop AI: Forensic Psychotherapy with Severe Personality Disorders

Chair: Carine Minne

Contained Splitting: Combined Group and Individual Therapy in the Treatment of Borderline and Dissociative Disorders.....Felicity de Zulueta

From Harrods to Holloway: Kleptomania, Compulsive Shopping, and Drug-Related Shoplifting and Robbery.....Marsha Taylor

Workshop BI: Social, Political, Legal, and Ethical Issues in Forensic Psychotherapy

Chair: Pamela Kleinot

*Racism and the Over-Representation of Ethnic Minorities in Prisons and Secure Hospitals: Integrating Awareness of Racism into Forensic Psychotherapeutic Practice.....*Bisi Lalemi

*The Controversy over Physician Participation in Legally Authorized Executions: Is There a Solution?.....*Abraham L. Halpern and Alfred M. Freedman

Workshop CI: Predicting Violence, Assessing Dangerousness

Chair: Siobhan Murphy

*Assessment of Violence: Psychodynamic Perspectives.....*Ronald Doctor and Ian Prenelle

*The "Firestone Assessment of Violent Thoughts" Inventory as a Tool for Understanding and Predicting Violent Behavior.....*Lisa Firestone

Workshop DI: Managing and Treating Violent Patients in Forensic Settings

Chair: Ann Sloboda

*Theory and Practice of Therapeutic Community as a Means of Increasing Security in Forensic Psychotherapy.....*Klaus Hoffmann

*Mutual Obligation Versus Constraint: Applying Systems Theory to Forensic Psychotherapy.....*Tilman Kluttig

1:00-2:00 Lunch (included with registration)

Saturday, April 29: 2:00- 3:30 WORKSHOPS II (please see registration form for options)

Workshop AII: Forensic Psychotherapy with Violent Youth

Chair: Pauline Souflas

*Psychoanalytic Perspectives on Juvenile Sexual Delinquency and Its Treatment.....*Michael Günter
*The Therapeutic Needs of Violent Young Offenders.....*Jim Rose

Workshop BII: Violence and Failures of Attachment

Chair: Penelope Turton

Attachment Styles in Violent Offenders: A Comparative Analysis.....Thomas Ross and Friedemann Pfafflin

A Vicious Circle: Transgenerational Transmission of Violence in a Mother and Grandmother.....Gwen Adshead

Workshop CII: Relationships Between Violence and Psychopathology

Chair: Jeremy Resnick

Violence and Mental Illness: An Overview.....James Beck

Violence in Borderline Personality Disorder.....Carl Malmquist

Workshop D II: Motivational Bases of Violent Behavior

Chair: Christine Foy

Envy and Violence.....Patricia Polledri

Losing Face, Saving Face: Issues in the Etiology of Mass Murder and the Psychotherapy of Violent OffendersSilvia Dominguez

3:30-4:00 Coffee Break

Saturday, April 29: 4:00-6:00 WORKSHOPS III (please see registration form for options)

Workshop AIII: From Victim to Perpetrator: Breaking the Vicious Cycle of Violence

Chair: Filomena Fortes

When Aggressor and Victim Are One: The Analysis of a Six Year Old Boy, Twenty-Five Years On.....David Millar

Is It Possible to Prevent Children of Abusers from Becoming Perpetrators Themselves?.....Margrethe Christensen

Workshop BIII: Violence and Failures of Attachment (*continued*)

Chair: Penelope Turton

A Psychotherapy for Parricides: the Genesis Group.....John L. Young, Marc Hillbrand and George Daneri

Assessing and Integrating Recent Research Relating Attachment Theory to the Study of Violence.....Panel Discussion: Gwen Adshead, Friedemann Pfafflin and Thomas Ross

Workshop CIII: Relationships Between Violence and Psychopathology (*continued*)

Chair: Jeremy Resnick

Living with Psychopathy: The Internal World of the Psychopath.....Martin Harper and Tegwyn Williams

A Dangerous Case of Munchausen's Syndrome.....Celia Taylor

Precipitants of Violence in Adults with Asperger Syndrome: Findings from a Qualitative Study of Life-Sentenced Prisoners.....Valerie Hawes

Workshop DIII: Managing and Treating Violent Patients in Forensic Settings (*continued*):

Chair: Ann Sloboda

Singing in a Gilded Cage: The Prison as Therapeutic Community.....Andrew Downie

Management and Prevention of Violence in a Forensic Psychiatric Clinic: Protecting the Safety of Patients and Staff.....Hans Perik

6:00-7:30 *Free Time*

7:30pm *Dinner, Music and Dancing in the Courtyard of the Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University (not included with registration, please see registration form)*

Sunday, April 30, 2000

8:30-9:00am Coffee

9:00-10:15 PLENARY SESSION V: TRAINING AND EDUCATION IN FORENSIC PSYCHOTHERAPY

Chair: Reinmar du Bois

The Multi-Disciplinary Diploma in Forensic Mental Health of St. George's Hospital Medical School, University of London, and the Diploma Course in Forensic Psychotherapy at the Portman Clinic of the Tavistock Institute, London.....Gill McGauley, Estela Welldon, Faculty and Students

The Degree Program in the Interdisciplinary Study of Violence at the Institute for the Study of Violence, Boston Graduate School of Psychoanalysis.....Phyllis W. Meadow, Faculty and Students

10:15-10:45 Coffee break

10:45 am - 12:15 pm Summary and Discussion of the Parallel Sessions

Chair: Sandra Grant

.....Chairs of the Parallel Sessions, All Attendees of the Conference

12:15-1:15 Annual General Meeting, Election of Officers, and Discussion of Next Year's Conference

1:15pm Adjourn

Faculty

Dr. Gwen Adshead Consultant Forensic Psychotherapist, Department of Psychotherapy, Broadmoor Hospital, UK; Editor, *Forensic Focus* Series, Jessica Kingsley Publishers, London

Roberta Apfel, MD Clinical Associate Professor of Psychiatry at the Cambridge Hospital; Training and Supervising Analyst, Boston Psychoanalytic Society and Institute; Co-Author, *Minefields in Their Hearts: The Mental Health of Children in War and Communal Violence*.

James Beck, MD, PhD Associate Chairman, Department of Psychiatry, Cambridge Hospital, Harvard Medical School; Former Director, Cambridge Court Clinic; Editor, *Confidentiality versus the Duty to Protect* and *The Potentially Violent Patient and The Tarasoff Decision in Psychiatric Practice*.

Miriam Berkman, JD, MSW Assistant Clinical Professor of Social Work, Child Study Center, Yale University School of Medicine; Contributing Author, *The Police-Mental Health Partnership: A Community-Based Response to Urban Violence*.

Steven Berkowitz, MD Clinical Instructor in Child Psychiatry, Child Study Center, Yale University School of Medicine; Candidate, Western New England Institute of Psychoanalysis.

Angela Browne, PhD Senior Soros Justice Fellow, Injury Control Research Center, Harvard School of Public Health; Author, *When Battered Women Kill*.

Margrethe Christensen Psychologist and Psychotherapist, Vasterby, Sweden

Dr. Christopher Cordess Professor of Forensic Psychiatry, University of Sheffield; Director of Research, Rampton Hospital; Associate Member, British Psychoanalytic Society; Co-Editor, *Forensic Psychotherapy: Crime, Psychodynamics and the Offender Patient*

Dr. Ronald Doctor, MRCPsych. Psychoanalyst; Consultant Psychiatrist in Psychotherapy, West Middlesex Hospital, London; Visiting Psychiatrist, HM Wormwood Scrubs Prison, London.

Silvia Dominguez, MSW in Forensic Psychiatric Social Work, LICSW Doctoral Candidate in Urban Sociology and Social Policy, Boston University; Former Unit Coordinator, Prison Mental Health Service, Massachusetts Correctional Institution, Norfolk, MA.

Andrew Downie Group Psychotherapist, HM Prison Grendon, Grendon Underwood, Buckinghamshire, U.K.

Lisa Firestone, PhD Research Director, Glendon Association; Adjunct Faculty, University of California, Santa Barbara.

Peter Fonagy, PhD Freud Memorial Professor of Psychoanalysis, University College London; Director, Child and Family Center and Clinical Protocols and Outcome Center, Menninger Clinic, Topeka; Co-Editor, *Recovered Memories of Abuse: True or False? Vol. 2*

Alfred M. Freedman MD Professor of Psychiatry and Chairman of Department of Psychiatry, Emeritus, New York Medical College; Co-Editor, *Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry*

James Garbarino, PhD Professor of Human Development and Co-Director, Family Life Development Center, Cornell University; Author or Co-Author of 17 books, including *Lost Boys: Why Our Sons Turn Violent and How We Can Save Them*.

James Gilligan, MD President of the IAFP; Lecturer, Department of Psychiatry, Cambridge Hospital, Harvard Medical School; Director, Center for the Study of Violence; Member, Academic Advisory Council, United States Presidential Campaign Against Youth Violence; Author, *Violence: Reflections on a National Epidemic* and *Preventing Violence: An Agenda for the Coming Century* (in press); Contributing Editor, *Violence in America: An Encyclopedia*

Michael Günter, MD, Senior Lecturer and executive Chief Physician, Department of Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, University of Tübingen, Germany

Abraham L. Halpern, MD Clinical Professor of Psychiatry, Emeritus, New York Medical College; Past President of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law.

Martin Harper Forensic Social Worker, South Wales Forensic Psychiatric Service, Caswell Clinic, Bridgend, South Wales, U.K.

Valerie Hawes, MRCPsych Specialist Registrar in Forensic Psychiatry, Norvic Clinic, Thorpe, Norwich, U.K.

Klaus Hoffmann, MD **Klaus Hoffmann, MD** Director of Forensic Psychiatric Services, Psychiatric Clinic, Reichenau, Germany

Jim Rose, MA (Cantab.) Professional Adviser, HM Prison Service, Abell House, London.

Thomas Ross Graduate Student in Forensic Psychology, Department of Psychotherapy and Psychosomatic Medicine, University Clinic, University of Ulm, Germany.

Bennett Simon, MD Clinical Professor of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School at the Cambridge Hospital; Training and Supervising Analyst, Boston Psychoanalytic Society and Institute; Author, *Mind and Madness in Ancient Greece; Tragic Drama and the Family*; Co-Author, *Minefields in Their Hearts: The Mental Health of Children in War and Communal Violence*.

Sandra Sunny Schwartz, JD Program Administrator, San Francisco Sheriff's Department; founder, Resolve to Stop the Violence Project (RSVP), San Francisco jails; founder, annual RSVP Day, Strike Out the Violence, in collaboration with the San Francisco Giants.

Hamish Sinclair Executive Director, *manalive (men allied nationally against living in violent environments)* Education and Research Institute, San Francisco; Consultant, Resolve to Stop the Violence Project (RSVP), San Francisco Sheriff's Department.

Dr Celia Taylor Consultant Forensic Psychiatrist, Kneesworth House Psychiatric Hospital, Royston, Hertfordshire, UK

Marsha Taylor, MA Psychotherapist, HM Prison Holloway, London; Visiting Faculty, Regent's College, London; Doctoral Candidate Psychotherapy, City University, London.

Stuart Twemlow, MD Clinical Professor of Psychiatry, University of Kansas School of Medicine; Past President, Topeka Psychoanalytic Institute; Director-Designate, Erik Erikson Institute, Austen Riggs Center, Stockbridge, MA; Founder and Editor, *Journal of Applied Psychoanalytic Studies*; Co-Author, *With the Eyes of the Mind: An Empirical Analysis of Out-of-Body States*.

Bessel A. van der Kolk, MD Professor of Psychiatry, Boston University School of Medicine; Clinical Director, the Trauma Center, Arbour Health System; Past President, International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies; Author, *Psychological Trauma*; Editor, *Traumatic Stress: The Effects of Overwhelming Experience on Mind, Body and Society*

Cleo Van Velsen, MBBS, MRCPsych Consultant Forensic Psychotherapist, Psychotherapy Unit and Department of Forensic Psychiatry, Maudsley Hospital; London; Associate Member, British Institute of Psychoanalysis; Co-Editor, *A Practical Guide to Forensic Psychotherapy*.

Estela V. Welldon, MD, FRCPsych Founder and Honorary Life President, IAFP; Honorary Senior Lecturer in Forensic Psychotherapy, University College, London; Founder and Director of Forensic Psychotherapy Diploma Course, and Consultant Psychiatrist in Psychotherapy, Portman Clinic, Tavistock and Portman NHS Trust, London; Author, *Mother, Madonna, Whore*; Co-Editor, *A Practical Guide to Forensic Psychotherapy*.

Dr Tegwyn Williams Consultant Forensic Psychiatrist, South Wales Forensic Psychiatric Service, Caswell Clinic, Bridgend, South Wales, U.K.

John L. Young, MD Associate Clinical Professor, Yale University School of Medicine; Attending Psychiatrist, Whiting Forensic Institute, Middletown, CT

- Otto Kernberg, MD** Professor of Psychiatry, Cornell University Medical College; Director, Institute for Personality Disorders at the New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center, Westchester; Training and Supervising Analyst at the Columbia University Center for Psychoanalytic Training and Research; President, International Psychoanalytic Association; author of numerous books, including *Aggression in Personality Disorders and Perversions*
- Tilman Kluttig** Senior Clinical Psychologist, Psychiatric Clinic, Reichenau, Germany
- Bisi Lalemi** Social Therapist, Psychotherapy Service, Henderson Hospital, Sutton, Surrey, U.K.
- Carl Malmquist, MD, MS** Professor of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, School of Law and Department of Sociology, University of Minnesota; Psychiatric Consultant, District Court System, Minneapolis; author, *Homicide: A Psychiatric Perspective*
- Steven Marans, MSW, PhD** Harris Associate Professor of Child Psychoanalysis, Child Study Center, Yale University School of Medicine; Director, Child Development-Community Policing Program; Faculty, Western New England Institute of Psychoanalysis; Member, United States Presidential Commission on Youth Violence; Author, *The Police-Mental Health Partnership: A Community-Based Response to Urban Violence*
- Phyllis W. Meadow, Ph.D.** President and Professor, Boston Graduate School of Psychoanalysis; founder, Center for Modern Psychoanalytic Studies, New York; co-author, *Treatment of the Narcissistic Neuroses*
- Dr Gill McGauley** Consultant and Senior Lecturer in Forensic Psychotherapy, St. George's Hospital Medical School, London; Secretary, IAFP
- David Millar** Centre for Psychoanalytic Studies, University of Essex; Consultant Psychotherapist, North Essex Child and Family Consultation Service, Colchester, Essex, U.K.
- Ruth Morgan** Director, Community Works (Violence Prevention Community Theatre, Art Classes and Creative Writing Programs), San Francisco; Consultant, Resolve to Stop the Violence Project (RSVP), San Francisco Sheriff's Department.
- Anna Motz** Principal Clinical Psychologist, North West Thames Forensic Psychiatry Service, Southall, Middlesex, U.K.; author, *The Psychology of Female Violence: Crimes Against the Body*
- Theodore Nadelson, MD** Clinical Professor of Psychiatry, Boston University School of Medicine; Attending Psychiatrist, Boston Veterans Administration Hospital; Author, *Killing*
- Wiktor Osiatynski, JD, PhD** Member, Advisory Board, Soros Foundations Network; as an expert advisor contributed to Poland's 1997 Constitution; Professor of Law and Sociology, Central European University, Budapest and Warsaw; Visiting Professor of Law, University of Chicago Law School.
- Dr Hans Perik** Deputy Managing Director, Forensic Psychiatric Center, Veldzicht, Balkbrug, Netherlands
- Friedemann Pfafflin, MD** Immediate Past President, IAFP; Professor of Forensic Psychotherapy, University of Ulm, Germany.
- Patricia Polledri** Forensic Psychotherapist, Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, University College London Medical School.

Felicity de Zulueta, MD, FRCPsych Senior Honorary Consultant Psychiatrist and Psychotherapist, Maudsley Hospital, London; Clinical Lecturer in Traumatic Studies in the Institute of Psychiatry. She is a trained Individual Psychoanalytic Psychotherapist, a Group Analyst and a Systematic Family Therapist. Author, *From Pain to Violence: The Traumatic Roots of Destructiveness* and many chapters and articles on the subject of violence and post traumatic stress disorder which she understands as the manifestation of disrupted human attachment behavior.

IAFP MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

The International Association for Forensic Psychotherapy was founded in 1991 to promote and encourage mental health professionals working psychotherapeutically with people who have engaged in violent, criminal, or other antisocial behavior. It aims to promote education and encourage research on the causes and prevention of such behavior, and on the effective psychotherapeutic treatment of those who have engaged in it. The specialty of forensic psychotherapy differs from forensic psychiatry in that it focuses on the clinical treatment of people who have engaged in harmful or destructive behavior, rather than on providing expert testimony to the courts regarding the legal disposition of such individuals. The association includes members of the mental health professions, the behavioral and social sciences, and the legal profession, from around the world.

To learn more about IAFP or to become a member, please contact Dr Gill McGauley, Secretary of IAFP, Section of Forensic Psychiatry, St George's Hospital Medical School, Jenner Wing, Cranmer Terrace, London SW17 0RE, UK. Tel: +44 [0]181 725 5518. Fax: +44 [0]181 724 2475. E-mail: gmcgaule@sghms.ac.uk. IAFP website address: <http://www.psych.org/iafp/>